

Β ΛΥΚΕΙΟΥ ΑΛΓΕΒΡΑ

28.12 1)

$$\begin{aligned}\log_6(12+6\sqrt{3}) + 2\log_6(3-\sqrt{3}) &= \log_6(12+6\sqrt{3}) + \log_6(3-\sqrt{3})^2 = \\&= \log_6(12+6\sqrt{3}) + \log_6(9-6\sqrt{3}+3) = \log_6(12+6\sqrt{3}) + \log_6(12-6\sqrt{3}) = \\&= \log_6[(12+6\sqrt{3})(12-6\sqrt{3})] = \log_6(12^2 - 6^2 \cdot \sqrt{3}^2) = \\&= \log_6(144-108) = \log_6 36 = \log_6 6^2 = 2\end{aligned}$$

28.12 2)

$$\begin{aligned}\log_7(11-6\sqrt{2}) + 2\log_7(3+\sqrt{2}) &= \log_7(11-6\sqrt{2}) + \log_7(3+\sqrt{2})^2 = \\&= \log_7(11-6\sqrt{2}) + \log_7(9+6\sqrt{2}+2) = \log_7(11-6\sqrt{2}) + \log_7(11+6\sqrt{2}) = \\&= \log_7[(11-6\sqrt{2})(11+6\sqrt{2})] = \log_7(11^2 - 6^2 \cdot \sqrt{2}^2) = \\&= \log_7(121-72) = \log_7 49 = \log_7 7^2 = 2\end{aligned}$$

28.12 3)

$$\begin{aligned}2\log_5(2-\sqrt{3}) + \log_5(7+4\sqrt{3}) &= \log_5(2-\sqrt{3})^2 + \log_5(7+4\sqrt{3}) = \\&= \log_5(4-4\sqrt{3}+3) + \log_5(7+4\sqrt{3}) = \log_5(7-4\sqrt{3}) + \log_5(7+4\sqrt{3}) = \\&= \log_5[(7-4\sqrt{3})(7+4\sqrt{3})] = \log_5(7^2 - 4^2 \cdot \sqrt{3}^2) = \log_5 1 = 0\end{aligned}$$

28.12 4)

$$\begin{aligned}\log 2 + \log(\sqrt{3}+1) &= \log(1+\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}}) + \log(1-\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}}) = \\&= \log(2(\sqrt{3}+1)) + \log[(1+\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}})(1-\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}})] = \\&= \log(2(\sqrt{3}+1)) + \log(1-(2-\sqrt{3})) = \log(2(\sqrt{3}+1)) + \log(-1+\sqrt{3}) = \\&= \log(2(\sqrt{3}+1)(\sqrt{3}-1)) = \log(2(3-1)) = \log 2^2 = 2 \log 2\end{aligned}$$

28.12 5)

$$\begin{aligned}\log 2 + \log(2+\sqrt{2}) + \log(2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}) + \log(2-\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}) &= \\&= 2 \log 2 = \log(2(2+\sqrt{3})) + \log[(2+\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}})(2-\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}})] = \\&= \log(2(2+\sqrt{2})) + \log(4-(2+\sqrt{2})) = \log(2(2+\sqrt{3})) + \log(2-\sqrt{2}) =\end{aligned}$$

$$= \log [2(2+\sqrt{2})(2-\sqrt{2})] = \log [2(2^2 - 2)] = \log 2^2 = 2 \log 2$$

28.12 6)

$$\frac{1}{2} \log 33 + \frac{1}{2} \log (6+\sqrt{3}) + \frac{1}{2} \log (3+\sqrt{3+\sqrt{3}}) + \frac{1}{2} \log (3-\sqrt{3+\sqrt{3}}) =$$

$$= \log \sqrt{33} + \log (\sqrt{6+\sqrt{3}}) + \frac{1}{2} \log [(3+\sqrt{3+\sqrt{3}})(3-\sqrt{3+\sqrt{3}})] =$$

$$= \log \sqrt{33} + \log (\sqrt{6+\sqrt{3}}) + \frac{1}{2} \log (9 - (3+\sqrt{3})) =$$

$$= \log \sqrt{33} + \frac{1}{2} \log (6+\sqrt{3}) + \frac{1}{2} \log (6-\sqrt{3}) =$$

$$= \log \sqrt{33} + \frac{1}{2} \log [(6+\sqrt{3})(6-\sqrt{3})] = \log \sqrt{33} + \frac{1}{2} \log (6^2 - 3) =$$

$$= \log \sqrt{33} + \frac{1}{2} \log 33 = \log \sqrt{33} + \log \sqrt{33} = \log 33$$