

Β ΛΥΚΕΙΟΥ ΑΛΓΕΒΡΑ

1.2 1)

$$\alpha) \begin{cases} -3 \cdot \{ 2x + 5y = -3 \\ 2 \cdot \{ 3x - 4y = 7 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{-6x} - 15y = 9 \\ \cancel{6x} - 8y = 7 \end{cases} (+)$$

$$-23y = 23 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{-23}y}{\cancel{-23}} = \frac{23}{\cancel{-23}} \Rightarrow \boxed{y = -1}$$

Ακόμη

$$2x + 5y = -3 \Rightarrow 2x + 5(-1) = -3 \Rightarrow 2x - 5 = -3 \Rightarrow 2x = -3 + 5 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{2}x}{\cancel{2}} \Rightarrow \boxed{x = 1}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (1, -1)$

$$\beta) \begin{cases} 3x - 4y = 5 \\ -2 \cdot \{ 4x - 2y = 10 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x - \cancel{4y} = 5 \\ \cancel{-8x} + \cancel{4y} = -20 \end{cases} (+)$$

$$-5x = -15 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{-5}x}{\cancel{-5}} = \frac{-15}{\cancel{-5}} \Rightarrow x = 3$$

Ακόμη

$$3x - 4y = 5 \Rightarrow 3 \cdot 3 - 4y = 5 \Rightarrow 9 - 4y = 5 \Rightarrow -4y = 5 - 9 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{-4}y}{\cancel{-4}} = \frac{-4}{\cancel{-4}} \Rightarrow y = 1$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (3, 1)$

1.2 2)

$$\begin{cases} 1 \cdot \{ 4x + 3y = 5 \\ 3 \cdot \{ 2x - y = 5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x + \cancel{3y} = 5 \\ \cancel{6x} - \cancel{3y} = 15 \end{cases} (+)$$

$$10x = 20 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{10}x}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{20}{\cancel{10}} \Rightarrow \boxed{x = 2}$$

Ακόμη

$$2x - y = 5 \Rightarrow 2 \cdot 2 - y = 5 \Rightarrow 4 - y = 5 \Rightarrow -y = -4 + 5 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{-1}y}{\cancel{-1}} = \frac{1}{\cancel{-1}} \Rightarrow \boxed{y = -1}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (2, -1)$

1.2 3)

$$\begin{cases} 2 \cdot \{ 3x - 2y = 5 \\ 1 \cdot \{ -5x + 4y = -7 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{6x} - \cancel{4y} = 10 \\ \cancel{-5x} + \cancel{4y} = -7 \end{cases} (+)$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

Ακόμη

$$3x - 2y = 5 \Rightarrow 3 \cdot 3 - 2y = 5 \Rightarrow 9 - 2y = 5 \Rightarrow -2y = -9 + 5 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{-2}y}{\cancel{-2}} = \frac{\cancel{-4}}{\cancel{-2}} \Rightarrow \boxed{y = 2}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (3, 2)$

1.2 4)

$$\begin{cases} 6 \cdot \{ -x + y = 3 \\ 1 \cdot \{ 6x - 5y = -11 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{-6x} + 6y = 18 \\ \cancel{6x} - 5y = -11 \end{cases} (+)$$

$$\boxed{y = 7}$$

Ακόμη

$$-x + y = 3 \Rightarrow -x + 7 = 3 \Rightarrow -x = -7 + 3 \Rightarrow -x = -4 \Rightarrow \frac{-1x}{-1} = \frac{-4}{-1} \Rightarrow \boxed{x=4}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (4, 7)$

1.2 5)

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot \begin{cases} x - 9y = -5 \\ -3x + 8y = -4 \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{3x} - 27y = -15 \\ \cancel{-3x} + 8y = -4 \end{cases} (+) \\ &\quad \frac{-19y}{-19} = \frac{-19}{-19} \Rightarrow \boxed{y=1} \end{aligned}$$

Ακόμη

$$x - 9y = -5 \Rightarrow x - 9 \cdot 1 = -5 \Rightarrow x - 9 = -5 \Rightarrow x = 9 - 5 \Rightarrow \boxed{x=4}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (4, 1)$

1.2 6)

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \cdot \begin{cases} 6x + 5y = 2 \\ 3x - y = -13 \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{6x} + 5y = 2 \\ \cancel{-6x} + 2y = 26 \end{cases} (+) \\ &\quad 7y = 28 \Rightarrow \frac{7y}{7} = \frac{28}{7} \Rightarrow \boxed{y=4} \end{aligned}$$

Ακόμη

$$3x - y = -13 \Rightarrow 3x - 4 = -13 \Rightarrow 3x = 4 - 13 \Rightarrow \frac{3x}{3} = \frac{-9}{3} \Rightarrow \boxed{x=-3}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (-3, 4)$

1.2 7)

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \cdot \begin{cases} -7x + 8y = 1 \\ 4x + 2y = 6 \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -7x + \cancel{8y} = 1 \\ -16x + \cancel{-8y} = -24 \end{cases} (+) \\ &\quad -23x = -23 \Rightarrow \frac{-23x}{-23} = \frac{-23}{-23} \Rightarrow \boxed{x=1} \end{aligned}$$

Ακόμη

$$4x + 2y = 6 \Rightarrow 4 \cdot 1 + 2y = 6 \Rightarrow 4 + 2y = 6 \Rightarrow 2y = -4 + 6 \Rightarrow \frac{2y}{2} = \frac{2}{2} \Rightarrow \boxed{y=1}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (1, 1)$

1.2 8)

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \cdot \begin{cases} 9x + 2y = -3 \\ -3x - 4y = -9 \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{18x} + \cancel{4y} = -6 \\ \cancel{-3x} - \cancel{4y} = -9 \end{cases} (+) \\ &\quad 15x = -15 \Rightarrow \frac{15x}{15} = \frac{-15}{15} \Rightarrow \boxed{x=-1} \end{aligned}$$

Ακόμη

$$-3x - 4y = -9 \Rightarrow (-3) \cdot (-1) - 4y = -9 \Rightarrow 3 - 4y = -9 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -4y = -3 - 9 \Rightarrow -4y = -12 \Rightarrow \frac{-4y}{-4} = \frac{-12}{-4} \Rightarrow \boxed{y=3}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (-1, 3)$

1.2 9)

$$\begin{cases} 7 \cdot \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = -1 \\ -3 \cdot \begin{cases} 6x + 7y = 9 \end{cases} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 35x + \cancel{21y} = -7 \\ \hline -18x - \cancel{21y} = -27 \end{cases} \quad (+)$$

$$17x = -34 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{17}x}{\cancel{17}} = \frac{\cancel{-34}}{\cancel{17}} \Rightarrow \boxed{x = -2}$$

Ακόμη

$$5x + 3y = -1 \Rightarrow 5 \cdot (-2) + 3y = -1 \Rightarrow -10 + 3y = -1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 3y = 10 - 1 \Rightarrow 3y = 9 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{3}y}{\cancel{3}} = \frac{\cancel{9}}{\cancel{3}} \Rightarrow \boxed{y = 3}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (-2, 3)$

1.2 10)

$$\begin{cases} -8 \cdot \begin{cases} x + y = 1 \\ 1 \cdot \begin{cases} 8x + 9y = 3 \end{cases} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{-8x} - 8y = -8 \\ \hline \cancel{8x} + 9y = 3 \end{cases} \quad (+)$$

$$\boxed{y = -5}$$

Ακόμη

$$x + y = 1 \Rightarrow x + (-5) = 1 \Rightarrow x - 5 = 1 \Rightarrow x = 5 + 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{x = 6}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (6, -5)$

1.2 11)

$$\begin{cases} 4 \cdot \begin{cases} -2x + y = -4 \\ 1 \cdot \begin{cases} -3x - 4y = 5 \end{cases} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cancel{-8x} + \cancel{4y} = -16 \\ \hline -3x - \cancel{4y} = 5 \end{cases} \quad (+)$$

$$-11x = -11 \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{-11}x}{\cancel{-11}} = \frac{\cancel{-11}}{\cancel{-11}} \Rightarrow \boxed{x = 1}$$

Ακόμη

$$-2x + y = -4 \Rightarrow -2 \cdot 1 + y = -4 \Rightarrow -2 + y = -4 \Rightarrow y = 2 - 4 \Rightarrow \boxed{y = -2}$$

Άρα $(x, y) = (1, -2)$