

## 7.33

Θέτουμε  $h(x) = f(x) + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x$  οπότε  $\boxed{\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} h(x) = 4}$  και

$$f(x) = h(x) - \left[ \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right]$$

Τώρα θα βρούμε το  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left[ \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right]$

Πολλαπλασιάζουμε και διαιρούμε με την συζυγή παράσταση

Έχουμε

$$\begin{aligned} \boxed{\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left( \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right)} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\left( \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right) \left( \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} - x \right)}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} - x} = \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3}^2 - x^2}{-x \sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x}} - x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\cancel{x^2} + 2x + 3 - \cancel{x^2}}{x \left( -\sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x}} - 1 \right)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\cancel{x} \left( 2 + \frac{3}{x} \right)}{\cancel{x} \left( -\sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x}} - 1 \right)} = \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\cancel{x} \left( 2 + \frac{3}{x} \right)}{\cancel{x} \left( -\sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x}} - 1 \right)} &= \frac{2 + 0}{-\sqrt{1 + 0 + 0} - 1} = -\frac{2}{2} = \boxed{-1} \end{aligned}$$

Επομένως

$$f(x) = h(x) - \left[ \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right] \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} h(x) - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left[ \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right] \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} h(x) &= 4 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left[ \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 3} + x \right] &= -1 \\ \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) &= 4 - (-1) \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 5 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} [-f(x)] = -5 \Rightarrow \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -f(x) &= f(-x) \\ \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} [f(-x)] &= -5 \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \text{θέτουμε } y = -x \\ \text{όταν } x \rightarrow -\infty \text{ } y \rightarrow +\infty \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \boxed{\lim_{y \rightarrow +\infty} f(y) = -5} \end{aligned}$$