

Γ ΛΥΚΕΙΟΥ ΜΕΡΟΣ Α

14.6 1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(x_0) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \quad \begin{matrix} f(x_0 + h) = (x_0 + h)^2 + (x_0 + h) - 2 \\ f(x_0) = x_0^2 + x_0 - 2 \end{matrix} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x_0 + h)^2 + (x_0 + h) - 2 - (x_0^2 + x_0 - 2)}{h} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{x_0^2} + 2x_0h + h^2 + \cancel{x_0} + h - \cancel{2} - \cancel{x_0^2} - \cancel{x_0} + \cancel{2}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h(2x_0 + h + 1)}{h} = 2x_0 + 0 + 1 = \boxed{2x_0 + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

14.6 2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \quad f'(x_0) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \quad \begin{matrix} f(x_0 + h) = 2(x_0 + h) + 1 \\ f(x_0) = 2x_0 + 1 \end{matrix} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(x_0 + h) + 1 - 2x_0 - 1}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{2x_0} + 2h - \cancel{2x_0}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2h}{h} = \boxed{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

14.6 3)

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(x_0) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \quad \begin{matrix} f(x_0 + h) = 2(x_0 + h)^2 - 3(x_0 + h) + 1 \\ f(x_0) = 2x_0^2 - 3x_0 + 1 \end{matrix} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(x_0 + h)^2 - 3(x_0 + h) + 1 - 2x_0^2 + 3x_0 - 1}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(x_0^2 + 2x_0h + h^2) - \cancel{3x_0} - 3h - 2x_0^2 + \cancel{3x_0}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{2x_0^2} + 4x_0h + 2h^2 - 3h - \cancel{2x_0^2}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h(4x_0 + 2h - 3)}{h} = \boxed{4x_0 - 3}
 \end{aligned}$$

14.6 4)

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(x_0) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \quad \begin{matrix} f(x_0 + h) = \frac{x_0 + h}{x_0 + h + 1} \\ f(x_0) = \frac{x_0}{x_0 + 1} \end{matrix} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x_0 + h}{x_0 + h + 1} - \frac{x_0}{x_0 + 1}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{(x_0 + h)(x_0 + 1) - x_0(x_0 + h + 1)}{(x_0 + h + 1)(x_0 + 1)}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x_0 + h)(x_0 + 1) - x_0(x_0 + h + 1)}{h(x_0 + h + 1)(x_0 + 1)} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{x_0} + \cancel{x_0} + \cancel{hx_0} + h - \cancel{x_0} - \cancel{x_0}h - \cancel{x_0}}{h(x_0 + h + 1)(x_0 + 1)} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h}{h(x_0 + h + 1)(x_0 + 1)} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(x_0 + h + 1)(x_0 + 1)} = \boxed{\frac{1}{(x_0 + 1)^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

14.6 5)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \boxed{f'(x_0)} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \stackrel{f(x_0+h) = \frac{x_0+h-1}{x_0+h}, f(x_0) = \frac{x_0-1}{x_0}}{=} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x_0+h-1}{x_0+h} - \frac{x_0-1}{x_0}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{(x_0+h-1)x_0 - (x_0-1)(x_0+h)}{(x_0+h)x_0}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{x_0}^1 + \cancel{x_0}^1 h - \cancel{x_0}^1 - \cancel{x_0}^1 h - \cancel{x_0}^1 h + h}{h(x_0+h)x_0} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{h}}{\cancel{h}(x_0+h)x_0} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(x_0+h)x_0} = \boxed{\frac{1}{x_0^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

14.6 6)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \boxed{f'(x_0)} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \stackrel{f(x_0+h) = \frac{x_0+h-2}{x_0+h}, f(x_0) = \frac{x_0-2}{x_0}}{=} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x_0+h-2}{x_0+h+1} - \frac{x_0-2}{x_0+1}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{(x_0+h-2)(x_0+1) - (x_0-2)(x_0+h+1)}{(x_0+h+1)(x_0+1)}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{x_0}^1 + \cancel{x_0}^1 h - \cancel{2x_0}^1 - \cancel{2}^1 - \cancel{x_0}^1 h - \cancel{x_0}^1 h - \cancel{x_0}^1 + \cancel{2x_0}^1 + 2h + \cancel{2}^1}{h(x_0+h+1)(x_0+1)} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{3\cancel{h}}{\cancel{h}(x_0+h+1)(x_0+1)} = \boxed{\frac{3}{(x_0+1)^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

14.6 7)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \boxed{f'(x_0)} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) - f(x_0)}{h} \stackrel{f(x_0+h) = \frac{2(x_0+h)+3}{3(x_0+h)-1} = \frac{2x_0+2h+3}{3x_0+3h-1}, f(x_0) = \frac{2x_0+3}{3x_0-1}}{=} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{2x_0+2h+3}{3x_0+3h-1} - \frac{2x_0+3}{3x_0-1}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{(2x_0+2h+3)(3x_0-1) - (2x_0+3)(3x_0+3h-1)}{(3x_0+3h-1)(3x_0-1)}}{h} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{6x_0}^2 - \cancel{2x_0}^1 + \cancel{6hx_0}^1 - 2h + \cancel{9x_0}^1 - \cancel{3}^1 - \cancel{6x_0}^2 - \cancel{6hx_0}^1 + \cancel{2x_0}^1 - \cancel{9x_0}^1 - 9h + \cancel{3}^1}{h(3x_0+3h-1)(3x_0-1)} = \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-11\cancel{h}}{\cancel{h}(3x_0+3h-1)(3x_0-1)} = \boxed{\frac{-11}{(3x_0-1)^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$